



Instructions for Authors

Scope

Language Dynamics and Change (LDC) is an international peer-reviewed journal that welcomes papers on all aspects of historical linguistics, including submissions that bridge the gap between historical linguistics and other relevant disciplines, such as the study of human evolution, archaeology, genetics, and computational modeling.

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Prior to submission, authors are encouraged to read the 'Instructions for Authors'. When submitting via the website, you will be guided stepwise through the creation and uploading of the various files.

A revised document is uploaded the same way as the initial submission. The system automatically generates an electronic (PDF) proof, which is then used for reviewing purposes. All correspondence, including the editor's request for revision and final decision, is sent by e-mail.

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File Format

Manuscripts should be submitted in Word and in PDF with the fonts embedded, or in TeX/LaTeX and PDF with the fonts embedded.

Contact Address

For any questions or problems relating to your manuscript please contact: wichmannsoeren@gmail.com.

For questions about Editorial Manager, authors can also contact the Brill EM Support Department at: em@brill.com.

Submission Requirements

Language

Articles and book reviews should be written in American English. Spelling should be consistent throughout.

Length

Article manuscripts should not exceed 10,000 words. Book reviews should be 4,000 words or less.

Font

In writing the manuscript, use a normal, plain font (e.g. 12-point Times Roman). Do not use desktop publishing features such as justification, centering, automatic numbering, etc. *Italics* should only be used for emphasis, cited data, and second-level headings. Italicize original data from any attested language. Asterisked forms pertaining to reconstructed or hypothetical languages are not italicized. Underlined text will be changed to italics. Bold should only be used for the main headings. Do not hyphenate words at the end of a line.

Transliteration and Non-Roman Fonts

All linguistic data must be transliterated. For glosses the Leipzig Glossing Rules should be followed. More specific font guidelines can be found online at: brill.com/resources/authors/publishing-journals-brill/preparing-your-journal-article-manuscript.

Glosses

To ensure correct alignment, all glosses *must* be given in table form, please follow the Leipzig Glossing rules, a description of which is given here: <http://www.eva.mpg.de/lingua/pdf/Glossing-Rules.pdf>.



Manuscript Structure

General

Manuscript pages should be numbered consecutively, single-spaced with wide margins on all sides (use ragged rather than justified right margins).

Papers that are submitted for initial consideration should be complete, including all notes, bibliographical references, tables, etc. Final versions must be proofread carefully before submission; please use your spelling and grammar check.

For general rules on style, see the *Chicago Manual of Style* (chicagomanualofstyle.org/home.html) or the *MLA Style Guide*. The journal reserves the right to conform contributions to its style.

Manuscript Order

Articles should be assembled in the following order: title page with all author details, title, abstract, keywords, introduction, content-related sections (each section with an appropriated numbered heading text), conclusions, acknowledgements, appendices, reference list, tables, figures (grouped together).

Abstract and Keywords

A short abstract (up to 150 words) and two to eight keywords in lower case letters should be included.

Notes on Contributors

A short CV (maximum 60 words) will be required upon acceptance of the final article to be used for the section with notes on contributors.

Headings

Please make sure that each heading level is clearly numbered. Headings should preferably be restricted to two levels.

1 First Level Headings Are bold

Capitals for first letter of main words (Abstract, Introduction, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements, References or other variants if appropriate), flush left, separated by 1 blank line from text.

1.1 Second Level Headings Are Bold Italic

Capitals for first letter of main words, flush left, no blank lines separating it from text.

1.1.2 Third Level Headings Are Roman

No empty line separating the heading from following text.

New paragraphs must be indented (except after headings). They should not be separated from each other by an empty line.

Capital Letters

Capitals should only be used for the first letter of main words of title and headings, first letters of



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sentences, first letters of proper names and first letters of specific words (e.g., Table, Fig.) that should be emphasized.

Comments

Use footnotes and not endnotes.

Quotations

Use single quotation marks (') for quotes within quotes and for translations within glosses.

Quotations exceeding 40 words should be displayed in left-right indented form, as a separate paragraph, single-spaced and without quotation marks. Shorter quotes should be retained (with quotation marks) within the body of the text. Spelling within quotes should reflect the original.

Cited data (including English) in the body of the text: The gloss follows, without a comma, in single quotes.

Lists

Indent all numbered examples and enclose each number in parentheses; and use such parenthesized numbers also in the body of the text whenever reference to such examples is made.

Text Citations

Authors are responsible for the accuracy of quotations and for supplying complete and correct references. The complete details of references should be given in a reference list at the end of the paper, in alphabetical order.

References to the bibliography should be given in abbreviated form in the body text as:

Surname (2011: 1-20), or (Surname, 2011); Breiner (1996: 158-167) or (Breiner, 1996).

In-text references to more than one author should be given as: (Wierzbicka, 1991; Montes, 1999: 36).

References

References should conform to the following examples:

Nettle, Daniel. 1999. *Linguistic Diversity*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Swadesh, Morris. 1950. Salish internal relationships. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 16: 157-167.

Ross, Malcolm D. 1996. Contact induced change and the comparative method: Cases from Papua New Guinea. In Mark Durie and Malcolm D. Ross (eds.), *The Comparative Method Reviewed: Regularity and Irregularity in Language Change*, 180-217. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Barbujani, Guido and Robert R. Sokal. 1990. Zones of sharp genetic change in Europe are also linguistic boundaries. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the U.S.A.* 87: 1816-1819.



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Heggarty, Paul, Warren Maguire, and April McMahon. 2007. Accents of English from around the world. Downloadable at <http://www.soundcomparisons.com/> (accessed June 18, 2010).

Kaufman, Terrence S. 1963. Mixe-Zoque diachronic studies. Unpublished ms., University of Pittsburgh.

Heeringa, Wilbert. 2004. *Measuring Dialect Pronunciation Differences Using Levenshtein Distance*. PhD dissertation, Rijksuniversiteit Groningen.

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All illustrative material must be copyright cleared on final submission for publication.

All figures and tables must be cited consecutively in the text. References to figures should consist of the complete word only at the beginning of a sentence and in the figure captions; otherwise the abbreviations "Fig." or "Figs" are used. Examples: Fig. 1, (Fig. 1), Figs 1, 2.

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Tables should be kept as simple as possible. Use of bold and capitalized words must be avoided. Vertical lines are not allowed, and horizontal lines must be limited to the minimum, with the data ordered in a convenient way.

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Supplementary Materials

Supplementary materials, which appear online only, are appropriate for data, computer programs, and other materials that are needed for replicability and validation of the study and which would cause a paper to go beyond the journal's page limit if printed. If such materials are to accompany the article, a small, unnumbered section called Supplementary Materials should be provided immediately before the Acknowledgments and/or References. This section should briefly describe the contents of the



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